

Community & Home Assistance to Seniors

# Consolidated Policies and Guidelines for CHATS Corporate Responsibility

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Unistina Bisanz

Christina Bisanz, Chief Executive Officer

# INTRODUCTION

CHATS identifies, develops, and documents its mission, vision and values and required ethical practices in a number of policies, guidelines and plans. These references are embedded as appropriate, in a number of different written materials including personnel policies and operations manuals. The Consolidated Policies and Guidelines for CHATS Corporate Responsibility document brings all of these together into one consolidated report. The Consolidated Policies and Guidelines for CHATS Corporate Responsibility is the reference guide used for personnel, volunteer and board member training, direction and guidance.

# **CHATS Mission**, Vision and Values

#### <u>Vision</u>

Older adults live best at home and in their communities.

#### <u>Mission</u>

CHATS advocates for and delivers high quality, person-centred home and community services, providing dignity and choice for aging at home.

#### Values

#### Respect

We are trusted providers and show respect, responsiveness and responsibility in all we do.

#### Empathy

We care for and about the people we serve, listening to and understanding their needs.

#### Quality

We act ethically to deliver service excellence.

#### Collaboration

We partner across the health and social care system to promote the health, safety and independence of the people we serve.

#### Equity

We reflect diversity, inclusion and equity in everything we do.

#### Innovation

We anticipate and respond to our environment, innovating to improve outcomes for the people we serve.

# POLICIES AND GUIDELINES FOR CHATS' CORPORATE RESPONSIBILITY

Policies and Guidelines for CHATS' Corporate Responsibility include ethics considerations that address:

- Advocacy Efforts
- Business Practices
- Conflict of Interest
- Contractual Relationships
- Corporate Citizenship
- Education of Stakeholders
- Fundraising
- Human Resources
- Marketing and Public Relations
- Professional Responsibilities
- Prohibition of Waste, Fraud, Abuse, and other Wrongdoing
- Service Delivery
- Social Media
- Written procedures to deal with allegations of violations of ethical codes.

# ETHICS FRAMEWORK

All of CHATS' codes, policies and guidelines are developed referencing our Ethics Framework. This Framework is used by the governing body and organization's leadership to guide decision-making, the Code of Ethics itself, and subsequent supporting policies, procedures and guidelines:

# **Ethics Framework**

Ethics Policy including Code of Ethics & Ethical Principles

Ethics Committee

4-Step Decision Making Process (IDEA)

Ethics Training for Staff, Board and Volunteers

Policy Development

Access to Bioethicist for Consultation

#### **References:**

Community Ethics Network Toolkit CARF Accreditation Imagine Canada Ethical Code Kerry Bowman, PhD., Bioethicist,

# Other considerations: Individual and Organizational Values Locislation (o.g. Optaria)

- Legislation (e.g. Ontario Human Rights Code)
- Professional Codes of Ethics
- Social/Cultural Expectations

# ETHICS POLICY

The Ethics Policy governs the actions of individual members of CHATS' Board of Directors, Committee members, staff and volunteers, to ensure CHATS' Core Values are evident in all strategic and operational decision-making processes and in the implementation of service plans.

The Ethics Policy is designed to support a safe and non-judgmental environment for Board/Committee members, staff and volunteers to identify ethical issues, and bring them forward so they may be addressed.

CHATS recognizes the complexity of ethical issues that may arise in a community setting. Service is often provided by unregulated Home and Personal Support Workers and volunteers who are not governed by a professional code of ethics. Services are provided both in the community and in clients' homes where clients can choose to live as they wish which may, from a staff perspective, put clients at risk.

As an accredited organization, CHATS is committed to the standards provided by CARF related to ethical issues.

CHATS' Code of Ethical Conduct provides specific ethical principles to address situations we may encounter and guide our relationships with clients, employees, volunteers, Board and the public.

CHATS' Ethics Framework includes: Ethics Policy including the CHATS' Code of Ethical Conduct and principles for ethical decision-making; ethics training for Board/Committee members, staff and volunteers; an Ethics Committee (cross-functional team); and access to a Bioethicist.

# **DEFINITION**:

#### Ethical Dilemma

An ethical dilemma exists when there is a conflict between a person's personal values and the values of others or those of CHATS. Ethical dilemmas are as individual as the person and their unique value base. They may occur at every level of the organization including staff, volunteers, management, Board/Committees. Ethical issues may relate to, but are not limited to governance, accountability, privacy, confidentiality, conflict of interest, service and program priorities, resource management, ethical fundraising and direct client service interactions. Should ethical dilemmas arise that relate to areas of discrimination governed by the Ontario Human Rights Code (OHRC), CHATS would refer to the current OHRC for legislative compliance.

# CHATS' CODE OF ETHICS

Upon joining the organization in either a volunteer or staff capacity, all individuals are required to sign an attestation that they have read and will adhere to our Code of Ethics outlined in our Ethics Policy. This attestation is renewed annually, as follows:

We, CHATS' Board of Directors, Committee members, employees and volunteers, are committed to providing professional, client-centered care in accordance with our ethical principles. Therefore, in our actions and decision-making processes, we shall:

- **Be committed to client informed choice, dignity and independence** by ensuring our clients are fully informed of their options and have all the information they need to make informed decisions. We will demonstrate every respect for human dignity and foster individual independence.
  - Bill of Rights and Responsibilities for Clients Policy
  - CHATS Vision
  - Consent of Persons Served Policy
  - Community Care Coordination Guidelines Policy
- **Demonstrate trust, caring and respect** for individual needs, privacy and human rights in each and every contact with clients, staff, volunteers, Board/Committees, agencies and community groups.
  - Bill of Rights and Responsibilities for Clients Policy
  - CHATS Values
  - Code of Ethical Conduct Policy
  - Diversity and Inclusion Policy
  - Harassment and Discrimination Policy
  - Personal Health Record Disclosure and Access Policy (Client Care and Services)
  - Privacy Shared Services Policy (F&CS)
  - Privacy Commitment Policy (F&CS)
  - Relationship-Based Care Philosophy
  - Violence in the Workplace Policy

• Be committed to providing the highest quality of service within available resources.

- Accreditation review
- CHATS Mission and Values
- Quality Improvement Plan (QIP)
- Value the safety of our clients, staff and volunteers and take the necessary measures to ensure personal safety and create an environment that supports the safe delivery of service.

- Bill of Rights and Responsibilities for Clients Policy
- CHATS Vision and Values
- Client Services Safety Policies
- Harassment and Discrimination Policy
- Human Resources Safety Policies
- Violence in the Workplace Policy
- Act ethically refraining from behaviour that might cause harm to the agency, its clients and its stakeholders by adhering to all agency policies, procedures, practices and codes.
  - CHATS Values
  - Code of Ethical Conduct Policy
  - Conflict of Interest Policy
  - Ethics Policy
  - Personnel Manual
  - Supply Chain Code of Ethics Policy
  - Support Worker Manual
- Advocate on behalf of our clients to help improve accessible, responsive, quality, affordable client-centered care.
  - AODA Customer Service Standards
  - Board Agenda: Community Engagement Agenda Item
  - CHATS Values
  - Community Engagement Plan
  - Community Engagement Policy and Plan (Corporate)
- Be truthful
  - CHATS Values
  - Code of Ethical Conduct Policy

# POLICIES

CHATS identifies, develops, and documents required ethical practices and corporate responsibility efforts in the following areas as demonstrated by these codes, policies and guidelines:

# **BUSINESS PRACTICES**

# Policies:

- Bank Account Segregation Policy (Governance)
- Bill of Rights and Responsibilities for Clients Policy(Client Care and Services)
- Board Monitoring Policy (Governance)
- Capital Assets Policy (Finance)
- CEO's Authority Limitations Policy (Governance)
- Code of Ethical Conduct Policy (HR)
- Confidentiality Policy (HR)
- Conflict of Interest and Funder Accountability Policy (Governance)
- Conflict of Interest Policy (HR)
- Consent of Persons Served Policy (Client Care and Services)
- Diversity and Inclusion Policy and Plan (HR)
- Ethical Fundraising and Financial Accountability Policy (Governance)
- Ethics Policy (Governance)
- Financial Reporting Policy (Governance)
- Harassment and Discrimination Policy (HR)
- MSAA Agreement Legislation and Regulation Monitoring
- Permanent Client Record Documentation Standards in a Computerized Environment (Client Care and Services);
- Personal Health Record Disclosure and Access Policy (Client Care and Services)
- Procurement Policy (Governance).
- Record Retention and Disposal Policy (Finance)
- Recruitment and Selection Policy (HR)
- Subsidy Policy (Client Care and Services)
- Supply Chain Code of Ethics Policy (Governance)
- Transfer of Authority to Unregulated Care Providers Policy (Client Care and Services)
- Violence in the Workplace Policy (HR)

# **Guidelines**:

- Care Coordination Guidelines Policy (Client Care and Services)
- Contracts for Contracted Providers

# MARKETING AND PUBLIC RELATIONS

#### **Policies:**

- Code of Ethical Conduct Policy (Governance)
- Consent of Persons Served Policy(Client Care and Services)
- Diversity and Inclusion Policy and Cultural Competency Plan (HR)
- Ethical Fundraising and Financial Accountability Policy (Governance)
- Ethical Marketing and Communication Practices Policy (Corporate)
- External Communications Policy(Corporate);
- Permanent Client Record-Documentation Standards in a Computerized Environment Policy (Client Care and Services)
- Personal Health Record Disclosure and Access Policy (Client Care and Services)
- Privacy Shared Services Policy(F&CS)
- Privacy Commitment Policy (F&CS)

# **CONTRACTUAL RELATIONSHIPS**

#### **Policies and Contracts:**

- Conflict of Interest Policy (HR)
- Contracts for Contracted Providers
- Procurement Policy (Governance)

#### **CONFLICTS OF INTEREST**

#### **Policies:**

- Code of Ethical Conduct Policy (Governance)
- Conflict of Interest Policy (HR)
- Ethical Fundraising and Financial Accountability Policy (Governance)

# SOCIAL MEDIA

#### Policy:

Social Media Policy (Corporate)

#### SERVICE DELIVERY

#### **Policies:**

- Bill of Rights and Responsibilities for Clients Policy (Client Care and Services)
- Client Consent to Collect, Use and Disclose Personal Information Policy (Client Care and Services)
- Code of Ethical Conduct Policy (Governance)

- Conflict of Interest Policy (HR);
- Contracts and AgreementsPolicy (Governance)
- Do not Resuscitate Policy (Client Care and Services)
- Ethical Fundraising and Financial Accountability Policy (Governance)
- Gift Acceptance Policy (Governance)
- Harassment and Discrimination Policy
- Workplace Fundraising Policy (HR)

# Documents:

- Respecting Client's Property/Witnessing Documents)
- Support Worker Manual (Section II-1-3 Professional Boundaries)
- Support Worker Manual (Section III-28 Client's Rights & Responsibilities)

# **PROFESSIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES**

#### Policies:

- Bill of Rights and Responsibilities for Clients Policy (Client Care and Services)
- Client Consent to Collect, Use and Disclose Personal Information Policy (Client Care and Services)
- Code of Ethical Conduct Policy (Governance)
- Elder Abuse Policy (Client Services)
- Employment Verification of Professional Credentials Policy(HR)
- Record Retention and Disposal Policy (F&CS)

#### HUMAN RESOURCES

#### **Policies:**

- Code of Ethical Conduct Policy (Governance)
- Diversity and Inclusion Policy and Cultural Competency Plan (HR)
- Ethics Policy (Governance)
- Harassment and Discrimination Policy (HR)
- Violence in the Workplace Policy (HR)

# PROHIBITION OF WASTE, FRAUD, ABUSE AND OTHER WRONGDOING

#### Policy:

- Asset Disposal Policy (Finance and Administration)
- Conflict of Interest Policy (HR)
- Ethical Fundraising and Financial Accountability Policy (Governance)
- Code of Ethical Conduct Policy (Governance)
- Gift Acceptance Policy (Governance)

CHATS employees, students, volunteers, or other stakeholders may not participate in fraud, abuse, waste of resources or other wrongdoing, whether illegal or unethical. Employees are

encouraged to report any suspicion or evidence in the aforementioned areas to their immediate supervisor or Human Resources Department.

# PROCEDURE TO DEAL WITH ALLEGATIONS OF VIOLATION OF ETHICAL CODES

Any staff member can report an ethical dilemma to their Supervisor or the Human Resources Director, as applicable. Unresolved ethical dilemmas are forwarded to the Ethics Committee for review and recommendation. The Ethics Committee will review the record, seek consultation if necessary and make recommendations.

Employee performance related violations of Policies and Guidelines for Corporate Responsibility are addressed through Performance Management guidelines, including the Investigation Guide, which includes procedures that outline investigation and corrective action. This may include progressive discipline up to and including termination of employment. Timeframes are outlined in applicable policies.

The construct of "no reprisal" is specifically addressed in CHATS' Violence in the Workplace and Harassment and Discrimination policies, but is reiterated in training, one-on-one discussions, etc. with staff. In addition, this message is reinforced with clients directly, in the Client Bill of Rights and Responsibilities, or through communication means such as Town Halls.

#### **Policies:**

- Code of Ethical Conduct Policy (Governance)
- Ethics Policy (HR)
- Harassment and Discrimination Policy (HR)
- Progressive Discipline Policy (HR)
- Termination of Employment Policy (HR)
- Violence in the Workplace Policy (HR).

# Documents:

- Corrective Action Plan (CAPS form)
- Employment Agreement (termination clause)
- Performance Manual
- Supervisory Training (PowerPoint, handouts, Harvard Manage Mentor)

# EDUCATION ON CODES OF ETHICAL CONDUCT FOR PERSONNEL AND OTHER STAKEHOLDERS

CHAT's ensures that the Consolidated Policies and Guidelines for Corporate Responsibility are clearly communicated to staff in orientation and on an ongoing basis. The methods of communication are as follows:

- Each new employee, whether full-time, part-time, or contractual, receives a copy of and signs and acknowledging receipt and understanding of the Conflict of Interest, Confidentiality and Code of Ethical Conduct policies on hire.
- All new employees receive training during orientation on Confidentiality requirements, Conflict of Interest and Code of Ethical Conduct.
- Copy of the same is kept in the personnel file.

- Thereafter, these policies (or annual attestation that confirms their continued commitment to these principles and policies) are signed at the time of annual performance reviews.
- Staff receive either a Personnel Handbook or Support Worker Handbook outlining key policies and documents.
- CHATS engages in regular reviews of policies, guidelines and other documents at staff meetings, educational sessions and through e-mail communication.
- Each Board and committee member signs the Code of Ethical Conduct Policy, Conflict of Interest Policy and Confidentiality Policy and Board Working Agreement when they start and an annual attestation that confirms their continued commitment to these principles and policies.
- Students and Volunteers receive and sign the Conflict of Interest Policy and Confidentiality Policy when they start working with CHATS.

# Policies:

- Board and Committee Working Agreement (Governance)
- Code of Ethical Conduct Policy (Governance)
- Confidentiality Policy (HR)
- Conflict of Interest Policy (HR)

# Documents:

- Personnel Manual
- Support Worker Manual

# ADVOCACY

CHATS engages in activities to promote program and service access to all persons, including:

- Community Job Fairs.
- Board community engagement activities at CHATS' and stakeholder events, meetings with government officials, community and LHIN events.
- Accessibility Plan (HR).
- AODA Customer Service Standards (HR).
- Actively participating in community boards, committees and planning tables to promote enhanced services and understanding of issues concerning CHATS' clients as well help develop identify emerging issues, strategic directions and issues and barriers to equitable access. CHATS also supports system-wide planning for health care services and delivery through its engagement in these activities.
- Developing an annual Community Engagement Plan to engage the local community of diverse persons and entities when developing plans and setting organizational priorities.
- Engaging in community outreach through information and education opportunities in order to ensure inclusivity, and the elimination of discrimination and stigma for persons served.

- Hosting education and training events for partner organizations and CHATS staff to promote a better understanding of client needs (For example, training to manage Aggressive Behaviours, Gentle Persuasion Approach (GPA), Dementia).
- Providing caregiver support groups.
- Hiring staff that reflect clients to help ensure language, barriers, etc, are not a barrier to service.
- Providing reasonable accommodations to staff to promote their access to opportunities for participate in organizational events and activities, including training, planning tables, conferences, and committees.

# **Policies:**

- AODA Customer Service Standards (HR)
- AODA Employment Standards (HR)
- Board agenda: Community Engagement Standing Agenda Item
- Community Engagement Policy (Corporate)
- Community Engagement Plan (Governance)
- Harassment and Discrimination Policy (HR)

#### **Documents:**

• The Board records engagement activities in Board meeting minutes Board members report their hours of participation.

#### FUNDRAISING

#### Policy:

• Ethical Fundraising and Financial Accountability (Governance)

#### **CORPORATE CITIZENSHIP**

Continue to encourage corporate responsibility at all levels of the organization. Corporate responsibility demonstrates what an organization stands for including its ethical, social, and environmental values. Corporate responsibility assists in: advocating for the persons served; promoting ethical business practices; developing efficiency as an organization; and considering the impact of organizational activities on persons served, personnel, other stakeholders, and the environment. The participation of staff in corporate responsibility activities requires communicating with the CEO and receiving approval from the CEO for corporate responsibility activities that must be conducted during the course of the regular workday. Also, CHATS' leadership is serving on community Boards, Commissions, Ad-Hoc Committees, and Task Force Groups at the federal, provincial and local levels, as applicable. CHATS supports the involvement of staff in corporate responsibility activities as a way to not only advance the mission, philosophy, values and goals of the organization, but to advocate for the needs, wants, and desires of its consumers and the community. CHATS' corporate responsibility is also evident through our funding of and consultation with grass-roots or community-based organizations, and governmental, public and private

organizations. CHATS provides training, consultation, and/or mentoring to organizations, as applicable. The Strategic Plan and Operations Plan references working with partners and within the system to influence enhanced quality of life, independence and safety for clients.

The leadership of CHATS is serving in network groups to improve funding, policies, and services to the most at-risk and disenfranchised groups/families in our community.

# Policies:

- Bill of Rights and Responsibilities for Clients Policy(Client Care and Services)
- Client Funds and Personal Property (Client Care and Services)
- Community Engagement Plan (Governance)
- Community Engagement Policy (Corporate)
- Conflict of Interest Policy (HR)
- Ethical Fundraising and Financial Reporting (Governance)

# CHATS Policies and Documents Referenced:

#### Governance

- Bank Account Segregation Policy
- Board Bylaw #12
- Board Monitoring Policy
- Code of Ethical Conduct Policy
- Community Engagement Plan (Governance)
- Conflict of Interest and Funder Accountability Policy
- Contracts and Agreements Policy
- Diversity and Inclusion Policy and Cultural Competency Plan
- Ethical Fundraising and Financial Accountability Policy
- Ethics Policy and Procedure
- Financial Reporting Policy
- Gift Acceptance Policy
- Procurement Policy

# Corporate

- Community Engagement Plan (Governance)
- Ethical Marketing and Communication Practices Policy
- External Communications Policy
- Social Media Policy

# Human Resources

- AODA Customer Service Standards Policy
- AODA Employment Standards Policy
- Code of Ethical Conduct Policy
- Confidentiality Policy
- Conflict of Interest Policy
- Corrective Action Plan and Progressive Discipline
- Diversity and Inclusion Policy and Cultural Competency Plan

- Harassment and Discrimination Policy
- Position Specific Manuals
- Recruitment and Selection Policy
- Termination of Employment Policy
- Violence in the Workplace Policy
- Workplace Fundraising Policy

# **Client Care and Services**

- Bill of Rights and Responsibilities for Clients Policy
- Community Care Coordination Guidelines
- Consent of Persons Served Policy
- Permanent Client Record-Documentation Standards in a Computerized Environment Policy
- Personal Health Record Disclosure and Access Policy
- Transfer of Authority to Unregulated Care Providers Policy

# **Finance and Corporate Services**

- Asset Disposal Policy
- Capital Assets Policy
- Privacy Shared Services Policy
- Privacy Commitment Policy
- Record Retention and Disposal Policy

#### Documents

- Contracts for Contracted Providers
- Performance Manual
- Personnel Manual
- Support Worker Manual

#### **Reference:**

CARF, Employment and Community Services Standard Manual,: Corporate responsibility efforts.